

Drug List for Dental Pharmacology Exam 4 April 2009

Local Anesthetics

Procaine
Lidocaine
Tetracaine
Bupivacaine
Benzocaine (topical)

Metals

mercury
lead
iron
arsenic
cadmium

Chelating Agents

EDTA
dimercaprol
deferoxamine
penicillamine
dimercaptosuccinate

GENERAL ANESTHETIC AGENTS

Inhalation

nitrous oxide
halothane
isoflurane
enflurane
desflurane
sevoflurane

Intravenous

thiopental
ketamine
etomidate
droperidol
propofol
midazolam
fentanyl
sufentanil

Opioid Analgesics

morphine
methadone
meperidine

fentanyl
codeine
sufentanil
pentazocine
propoxyphene

Opiate Antagonists

naloxone
naltrexone

Anti-seizure Agents

phenobarbital
carbamazepine
phenytoin
clonazepam
ethosuximide
primidone
valproic acid
felbamate
diazepam

gabapentin
lamotrigine

PSYCHOPHARMACOLOGIC AGENTS

Sedatives and Hypnotics

Barbiturates

phenobarbital
pentobarbital
secobarbital
thiopental

Benzodiazepines

triazolam
temazepam
flurazepam
estazolam
quazepam

Imidazopyridines

zolpidem

Cyclopyrrolones

zopiclon

Others

zalepon

Anti-anxiety

Benzodiazepines

diazepam
oxazepam
alprazolam
midazolam
clonazepam
chlordiazepoxide
lorazepam

Others

bupirone
venlafaxine
SSRIs

Drugs for Affective Disorders

Tricyclics

imipramine
nortriptyline

Heterocyclics

trazodone

MAO inhibitors

phenelzine
tranylcypromine

Lithium Salt

lithium carbonate

5-HT reuptake inhibitors (SSRIs)

fluoxetine
paroxetine
sertaline

Antipsychotics

Phenothiazines

chlorpromazine
thioridazine
fluphenazine

Butyrophenones

haloperidol
pimozide

Second Generation

Antipsychotics/Mood Stabilizers

olanzapine
risperidone
quetiapine

Estrogens

ethinyl estradiol
conjugated estrogens- premarin
mestranol
diethylstilbestrol

Antiestrogens/SERMS

clomiphene
tamoxifen
raloxifene

Progestins

medroxyprogesterone
norethindrone
norgestrel
norethynodrel
ethynodiol

Pro-fertility Drugs

clomiphene
Human GnRH
menotropin (pergonal)
hCG (pregnyl)

ANTI-HISTAMINES

First Generation H1 antagonists:

Diphenhydramine (Benadryl, etc. OTC)
Chlorpheniramine (Chlor-trimetron, etc. OTC)
Promethazine (Phenergan, etc. OTC)

Antiemetic and Motion

Sickness:

Promethazine
Meclizine (Bonine OTC)
Dimenhydrinate (Dramamine OTC) (salt of diphenhydramine and chlorotheophylline)

Second Generation H1 antagonists:

Loratadine (OTC)
Fexofenadine (Rx)

H2 antagonists:

Cimetidine (OTC)
Famotidine (OTC)
Ranitidine (OTC)

Not Histamine Receptor Antagonists:

Cromolyn
Epinephrine

GI DRUGS**Pro-emetic drugs**

ipecac (emetine)
apomorphine

Anti-emetic drugs**Antihistamines**

diphenhydramine
meclamine

Anticholinergics

scopolamine

D2 dopamine antagonists

Metoclopramide
Promethazine

5HT3 agonists

Ondansetron

Cannabinoids

Marijuana
Dronabinol

Pro-kinetic drugs**Cholinergic drugs**

bethanachol

5HT4 agonists

metoclopramide
cisapride

Others

octreotide
erythromycin

Antidiarrhea agents**Intraluminal agents**

KAOPECTATE
METAMUCIL
Bismuth salicylate
(PEPTOBISMOL)

Opioids

loperamide
diphenoxylate
difenoixin

Others

octreotide
cholestyramine

Laxatives and Cathartics**Bulk Laxatives**

dietary fiber
methylcellulose
psyllium husk

Osmotic Laxatives

Magnesium salts
Phosphates
glycerin

Stimulant Laxatives

bisacodyl
castor oil
senna
cascara

Antacids

Bicarbonate
calcium carbonate
Mg or Al hydroxide

H2 Histamine antagonists

(-idine)

cimetidine
ranitidine
famotidine
nizatidine

Proton Pump Inhibitors

(-prazole)

omeprazole
lansoprazole
rabeprazole
pantoprazole

Protective Agents

misoprostol
sucralafate

Insulin Preparations

Rapid Acting

insulin aspart
insulin lispro
insulin glulisine

Short Acting

regular insulin

Intermediate

isophane insulin suspension (NPH)

Long Acting

insulin detemir
insulin glargine

Mixtures

NPL, Lispro
NPA,

Oral Hypoglycemic Drugs

Acarbose
Tolazamide
Glipizide
Glyburide
Metformin
Nateglinide
Pioglitazone
Repaglinide
Rosiglitazone
Exantide

Glucagon

Thyroid Agents

thyroxine
levothyroxine
liothyronine
liotrix

Antithyroid Agents

propylthiouracil
methimazole