

Elements of Nonappropriability

**Exhaustion or Rivalry**

Alternate Use	Joint Use
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**Private Goods**

**Toll Goods**

Feasible

Examples: food, clothing  
television

Examples: turnpikes,  
toll bridges, motion pictures

**Exclusion**

**Common-pool Resources**

**Public Goods**

Not feasible

Examples: aquifers, fishing  
grounds, petroleum reserves

Examples: National defense,  
system of justice, vector control

Privatization

**Provision\***

Government

Private

Government

funding grants,  
disaster relief

traffic control at race  
track, inspection of  
foreign goods

**Production\*\***

Private

private security,  
background checks,  
distribution of welfare  
payments

Baskin Robins,  
Microsoft

\*Provision - payment

\*\*Production - delivery